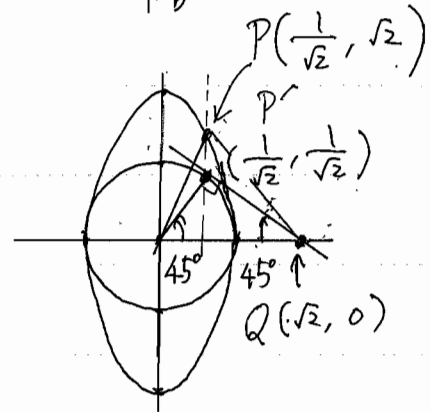
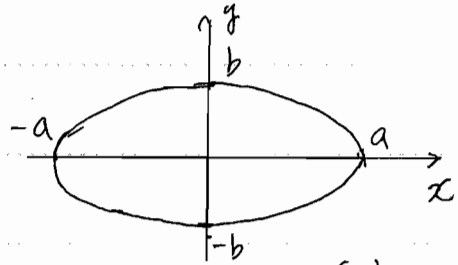


円 : $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$.

$S = \pi ab$

[基本方針] x方向に $\frac{1}{a}$ 倍,

y方向に $\frac{1}{b}$ 倍して $x^2 + y^2 = 1$



[解1] y方向に $\frac{1}{2}$ 倍 $\rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 1$

θ の傾き $\Rightarrow \tan \theta$

\rightarrow y方向に2倍

OPの傾き $\tan \theta = 2$

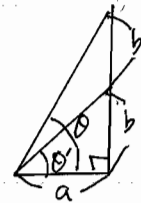
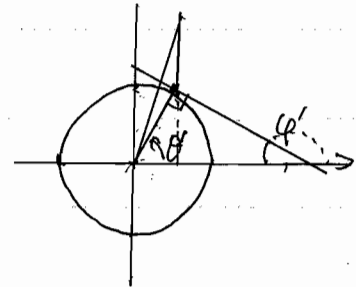
PQの傾き $-\tan \phi = -2$

$\tan \theta \cdot \tan \phi = 4 //$

$\theta' + \phi' = 90^\circ$

直交条件: $\tan \theta' \cdot \tan \phi' = 1$

$\tan \theta \cdot \tan \phi = 4 //$



$\tan \theta' = \frac{b}{a}, \tan \phi = \frac{2b}{a}$

[解2]

円 $\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$ 上の点 (x_1, y_1) における円の接線の式

$$\frac{x_1 x}{a^2} + \frac{y_1 y}{b^2} = 1 \Rightarrow y = - \frac{x_1}{y_1} \cdot \frac{b^2}{a^2} x + \Delta$$

OP の傾き: $\tan \theta = \frac{y_1}{x_1}$

PQ の傾き: $-\tan \phi = -\frac{4x_1}{y_1}$

$\tan \theta \cdot \tan \phi = 4 //$