

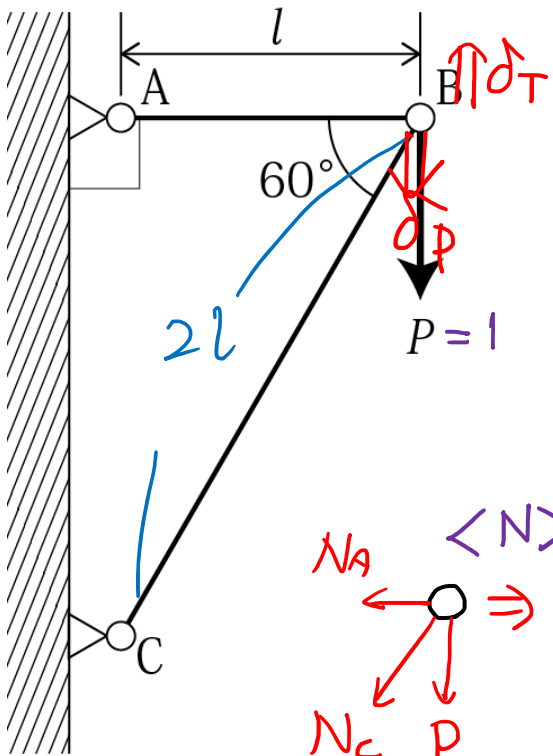


技術系

公務員試験
専門試験対策
問題演習講座

H.30 国家総合職工学 No.80改
(建築構造力学)

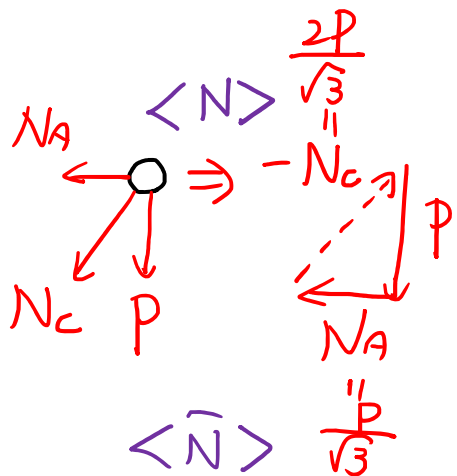
建築



① 1.32の変位

単位荷重の定理 $\delta = \sum_{\text{全部}} \frac{N\bar{N}l}{EA}$

\bar{N} : 求めたい $\delta \Rightarrow$ 大抵の荷重に直したときの軸力



$$\delta_P = \frac{AB}{EA} + \frac{BC}{EA}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{P}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \times l}{EA} + \frac{\left(-\frac{2P}{\sqrt{3}}\right) \left(-\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}\right) \cdot 2l}{EA}$$

$$= \frac{3Pl}{EA} //$$

$$\begin{cases} \bar{N}_A = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \\ \bar{N}_C = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}P \end{cases}$$

② 温度上昇による伸び

$$\frac{N}{A} = \sigma$$

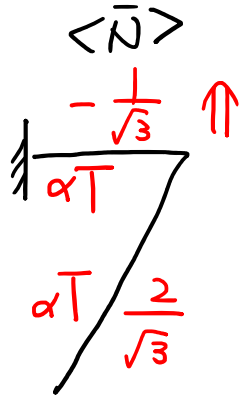
$$\frac{N}{EA} = \varepsilon$$

$$\delta = \sum \frac{N}{EA} \bar{N} l = \sum \varepsilon \bar{N} l$$

↑ 外作用による伸び

$$\boxed{\varepsilon = \alpha \Delta T}$$

ΔT : 温度上昇



$$\begin{aligned} \delta_T &= \alpha T \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\right) l + \alpha T \times \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \times 2l \\ &= \sqrt{3} \alpha T l \end{aligned}$$

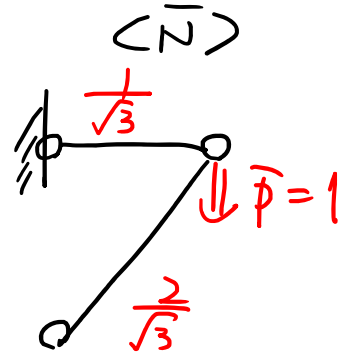
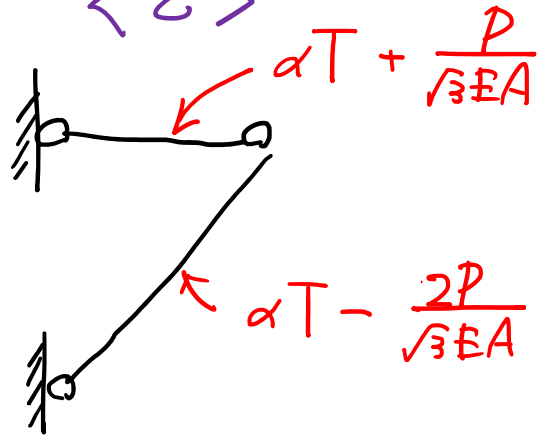
$$\delta_P = \delta_T \Rightarrow \frac{3Pl}{EA} = \sqrt{3} \alpha T l$$

$$\therefore P = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} AE \alpha T$$

$$\delta = \sum \epsilon \bar{N} L$$

↑ 外作用 = 530 だけ

$\langle \epsilon \rangle$



$$\delta = \left(\alpha T + \frac{P}{\sqrt{3}EA} \right) \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \times l + \left(\alpha T - \frac{P}{\sqrt{3}EA} \right) \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \times 2l = 0$$